

ENUNCIADOS

Problema 1 - Substituição de variáveis

Calcule as seguintes substituições de variáveis:

- (a) $[\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] ((\lambda u. x \ u) (u \ x))$
- (b) $[\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] (\lambda y. (x \ y))$
- (c) $[2 / z] \lambda y. (\lambda x. x \ y \ z) \lambda z. z \ y$

Problema 2 - Redução Beta

Aplicando redução- β simplifique os seguintes termos:

- (a) $(\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)$
- (b) $(\lambda y. (\lambda z. w) y) ((\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u))$
- (c) $(\lambda z. \lambda y. \lambda x. y (z \ x)) \ p \ q \ r$
- (d) $(\lambda z. \lambda y. \lambda x. y \ z) (z \ y) (u \ x) \ y$
- (e) $(\lambda x. \lambda y. x \ (y \ y)) (\lambda z. x \ (z \ z)) (\lambda u. \lambda v. u) \ w$

Problema 3 - Numerais (adição e multiplicação)

Considere a seguinte representação em termos lambda dos numerais:

$0 = \lambda f. \lambda x. x$
 $1 = \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x$
 $2 = \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)$

 $n = \lambda f. \lambda x. (f^n \ x)$ onde $f^n \ x$ exprime a aplicação de f a x exactamente n vezes.

e a seguinte representação em termos lambda:

$\text{mais} = \lambda n. \lambda m. \lambda f. \lambda x. n \ f \ (m \ f \ x)$
 $\text{vezes} = \lambda n. \lambda m. \lambda f. n \ (m \ f)$

Prove que:

- (a) $\text{mais } 1 \ 2 = 3$
- (b) $\text{vezes } 1 \ 1 = 1$
- (c) $\text{vezes } 2 \ 1 = 2$
- (d) $\text{vezes } 3 \ 2 = 6$

Problema 4 - Numerais (zero?)

Considere as representações apresentadas no Problema 3 e as seguintes:

$\text{zero?} = \lambda x. x \ (\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ (\lambda x. x) \ \text{verd}$
 $\text{falso} = \lambda x. \lambda y. y$
 $\text{verd} = \lambda x. \lambda y. x$

Prove que:

- (a) `zero? 3 = falso`
- (b) `zero? 2 = falso`
- (c) `zero? 1 = falso`
- (d) `zero? 0 = verd`

Problema 5 - Condicional

Considere a seguinte representação em termos lambda:

```
falso =  $\lambda x. \lambda y. y$   
verd  =  $\lambda x. \lambda y. x$   
se     =  $\lambda x. x$ 
```

Prove que:

- (a) `se verd 1 2 = 1`
- (b) `se falso 1 2 = 2`

SOLUÇÕES

Problema 1 - Substituição de variáveis

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(a)} \quad & [\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] ((\lambda u. x \ u) (u \ x)) \\
 &= ([\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] (\lambda u. x \ u) \ [\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] (u \ x)) \\
 &= ([\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] (\lambda u. x \ u) \ ([\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] u \ [\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] x)) \\
 &= ([\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] (\lambda u. x \ u) \ (u \ (\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z)))) \\
 &= ((\lambda u. [\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] (x \ u) \ (u \ (\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z))))) \\
 &= ((\lambda u. ([\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] x \ [\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z) / x] u) \ (u \ (\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z))))) \\
 &= ((\lambda u. (\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z)) \ u) \ (u \ (\lambda z. \lambda y. (y \ z))))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(b)} \quad & [\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] (\lambda y. (x \ y)) \\
 &= [\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] (\lambda z. (x \ z)) \\
 &= (\lambda z. [\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] (x \ z)) \\
 &= (\lambda z. ([\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] x \ [\lambda u. (y \ u) / x] z)) \\
 &= (\lambda z. ((\lambda u. (y \ u)) \ z))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(c)} \quad & [2/z] \ \lambda y. (\lambda x. x \ y \ z) \ \lambda z. z \ y \\
 &= \lambda y. [2/z] ((\lambda x. x \ y \ z) \ (\lambda z. z \ y)) \\
 &= \lambda y. [2/z] (\lambda x. x \ y \ z) \ [2/z] (\lambda z. z \ y) \\
 &= \lambda y. [2/z] (\lambda x. x \ y \ z) \ (\lambda z. z \ y) \\
 &= \lambda y. (\lambda x. [2/z] ((x \ y) \ z)) \ (\lambda z. z \ y) \\
 &= \lambda y. (\lambda x. [2/z] (x \ y) \ [2/z] z) (\lambda z. z \ y) \\
 &= \lambda y. (\lambda x. x \ y \ 2) \ (\lambda z. z \ y) \\
 &= \lambda y. (\lambda x. x \ y \ 2) \ \lambda z. z \ y
 \end{aligned}$$

Problema 2 - Redução Beta

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(a)} \quad & (\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u) \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} [\lambda u. u \ u / u] (u \ u) = (\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u) \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} [\lambda u. u \ u / u] (u \ u) = (\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u) \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} \dots \dots \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(b)} \quad & (\lambda y. (\lambda z. w) y) ((\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)) \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} (((\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)) / y) ((\lambda z. w) y) = (\lambda z. w) ((\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)) \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} (((\lambda u. u \ u) (\lambda u. u \ u)) / z] (w) = w
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(c)} \quad & (\lambda z. \lambda y. \lambda x. y (z \ x)) \ p \ q \ r \\
 &\rightarrow_{\beta} [p/z] (\lambda y. \lambda x. y (z \ x)) \ q \ r = (\lambda y. \lambda x. y \ (p \ x)) \ q \ r
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow_{\beta} [q/y](\lambda x.y (p x)) r = (\lambda x.q (p x)) r \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} [r/x](q (p x)) = q (p r) \end{aligned}$$

(d) $(\lambda z.\lambda y.\lambda x.y z) (z y) (u x) y$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow_{\beta} [(z y)/z](\lambda y.\lambda x.y z) (u x) y = [(z y)/z](\lambda y.\lambda x.y z) (u x) y \\ &= (\lambda w.[(z y)/z][w/y](\lambda x.y z)) (u x) y \\ &= (\lambda w.[(z y)/z](\lambda x.w z)) (u x) y \\ &= (\lambda w.[(z y)/z](\lambda x.w z)) (u x) y \\ &= (\lambda w.\lambda x.w (z y)) (u x) y \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} [(u x)/w](\lambda x.w (z y)) y = (\lambda v.[(u x)/w][v/x](w (z y)) y \\ &= (\lambda v.[(u x)/w](w (z y)) y \\ &= (\lambda v.(u x) (z y)) y \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} [y/v]((u x) (z y)) = (u x) (z y) \end{aligned}$$

(e) $(\lambda x.\lambda y.x (y y)) (\lambda z.x (z z)) (\lambda u.\lambda v.u) w$

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y.(\lambda z.x (z z)) (y y)) (\lambda u.\lambda v.u) w \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y.x ((y y) (y y))) (\lambda u.\lambda v.u) w \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} x (((\lambda u.\lambda v.u) (\lambda u.\lambda v.u)) ((\lambda u.\lambda v.u) (\lambda u.\lambda v.u))) w \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} x ((\lambda v.(\lambda u.\lambda v.u)) (\lambda v.(\lambda u.\lambda v.u))) w \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} x (\lambda u.\lambda v.u) w \end{aligned}$$

Problema 3 - Numerais (adição e multiplicação)

(a) mais 1 2 = 3

$$\begin{aligned} &(\lambda n.\lambda m.\lambda f.\lambda x.n f (m f x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m.\lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f (m f x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m.\lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.f x) (m f x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m.\lambda f.\lambda x.f (m f x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) f x) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.f ((\lambda x.f (f x)) x) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f (f x)) \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

(b) vezes 1 1 = 1

$$\begin{aligned} &(\lambda n.\lambda m.\lambda f.n (m f)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m.\lambda f.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (m f)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m.\lambda f.(\lambda x.(m f) x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) f x \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.f x) x \\ &\rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

(c) vezes 2 1 = 2

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda n. \lambda m. \lambda f. n \ (m \ f)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m. \lambda f. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ (m \ f)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m. \lambda f. (\lambda x. (m \ f) \ ((m \ f) \ x))) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m. \lambda f. \lambda x. m \ f \ ((m \ f) \ x)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \ f \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \ f) \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. f \ x) \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \ f) \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. f \ x) \ ((\lambda x. f \ x) \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. f \ x) \ (f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x) \\
& = 2
\end{aligned}$$

(d) vezes 3 2 = 6

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda n. \lambda m. \lambda f. n \ (m \ f)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ x))) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m. \lambda f. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ x))) \ (m \ f)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda m. \lambda f. (\lambda x. (m \ f) \ ((m \ f) \ ((m \ f) \ x)))) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. (\lambda x. ((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ x)))) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) f) \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ ((\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ ((\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ ((\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ ((\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ x))) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ ((\lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ x))) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ (f \ (f \ x)))) \\
& = 6
\end{aligned}$$

Problema 4 - Numerais (zero?)

(a) zero? 3 = falso

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x. x \ (\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ (\lambda x. x) \ \text{verd}) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ x))) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ (f \ x))) \ (\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ (\lambda x. x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x. (\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ ((\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ ((\lambda y. \lambda z. \text{falso}) \ x)) \ (\lambda x. x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x. (\lambda z. \text{falso}) \ (\lambda x. x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x. \text{falso} \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x. (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \ (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x. \lambda y. y \\
& = \text{falso}
\end{aligned}$$

(b) zero? 2 = falso

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x.x \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd}) \ (\lambda f.\lambda x.f \ (f \ x)) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.f \ (f \ x)) \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ ((\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ x) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.\text{falso} \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda x.\lambda y.y) \ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda y.y \\
& = \text{falso}
\end{aligned}$$
(c) zero? 1 = falso

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x.x \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd}) \ (\lambda f.\lambda x.f \ x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.f \ x) \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.((\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ x) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.\text{falso} \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda x.\lambda y.y) \ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda y.y \\
& = \text{falso}
\end{aligned}$$
(d) zero? 0 = verd

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x.x \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd}) \ (\lambda f.\lambda x.x) \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.x) \ (\lambda y.\lambda z.\text{falso}) \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda x.x \ (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda x.x) \ \text{verd} \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} \text{verd}
\end{aligned}$$
Problema 5 - Condicional**(a) se verd 1 2 = 1**

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x.x) \ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \ 1 \ 2 \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \ 1 \ 2 \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y.1) \ 2 \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y.1) \ 2 \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} 1
\end{aligned}$$
(b) se falso 1 2 = 2

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda x.x) \ (\lambda x.\lambda y.y) \ 1 \ 2 \\
& \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.y) \ 1 \ 2
\end{aligned}$$

$\rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y. y) 2$
 $\rightarrow_{\beta} 2$